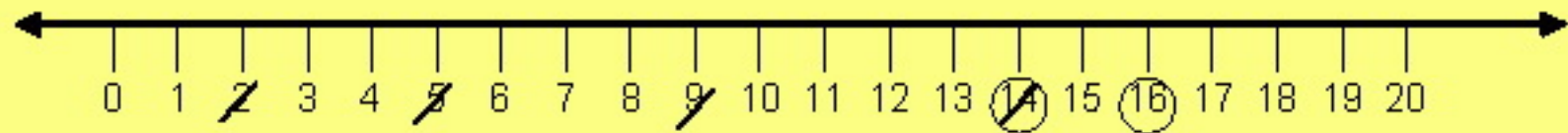
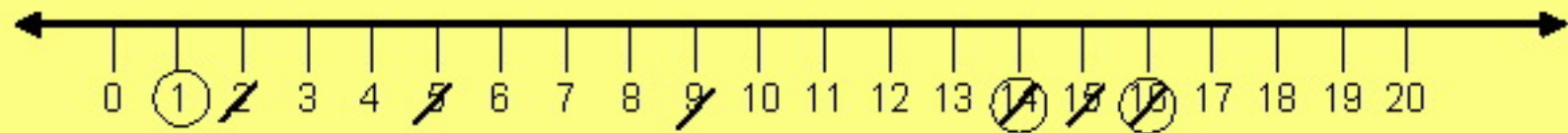


$$9 + 5 = 14$$



$$9 + 5 = 14$$

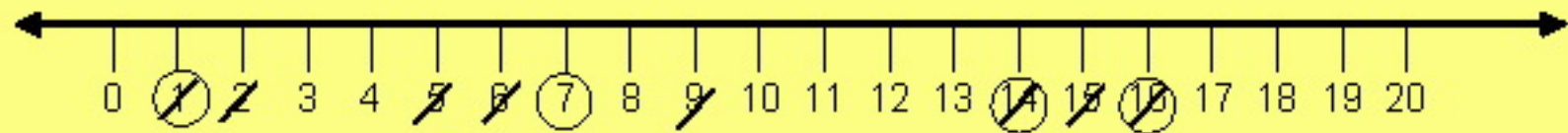
$$14 + 2 = 16$$



$$9 + 5 = 14$$

$$14 + 2 = 16$$

$$16 - 15 = 1$$



$$9 + 5 = 14$$

$$14 + 2 = 16$$

$$16 - 15 = 1$$

$$1 + 6 = 7$$

...